

# Event-Driven Architecture and Serverless with Red Hat ...Part 2



# Outline

1. Intros
2. Participating in the demo!
3. Recap of why this matters
4. OpenShift Serverless
5. Sample Business Architecture
6. Demo Architecture
7. Demo!

## Laine Vyvyan



## Josh Smith

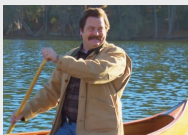


# Participating in the Demo

# Participating in the demo

1. Go to <https://bit.ly/serverless-demo-slack>
2. Accept the invite
3. Join channel ***messaging-demo***

# Recap: Why This Matters



# "Serverless," Defined

Serverless computing is a cloud computing execution model in which the applications are written by the cloud consumer and the infrastructure is managed by the cloud provider.

# "Serverless," Defined

Serverless computing is...

- a cloud computing execution model
- where the applications are written by the cloud consumer
- and infrastructure is managed by the cloud provider



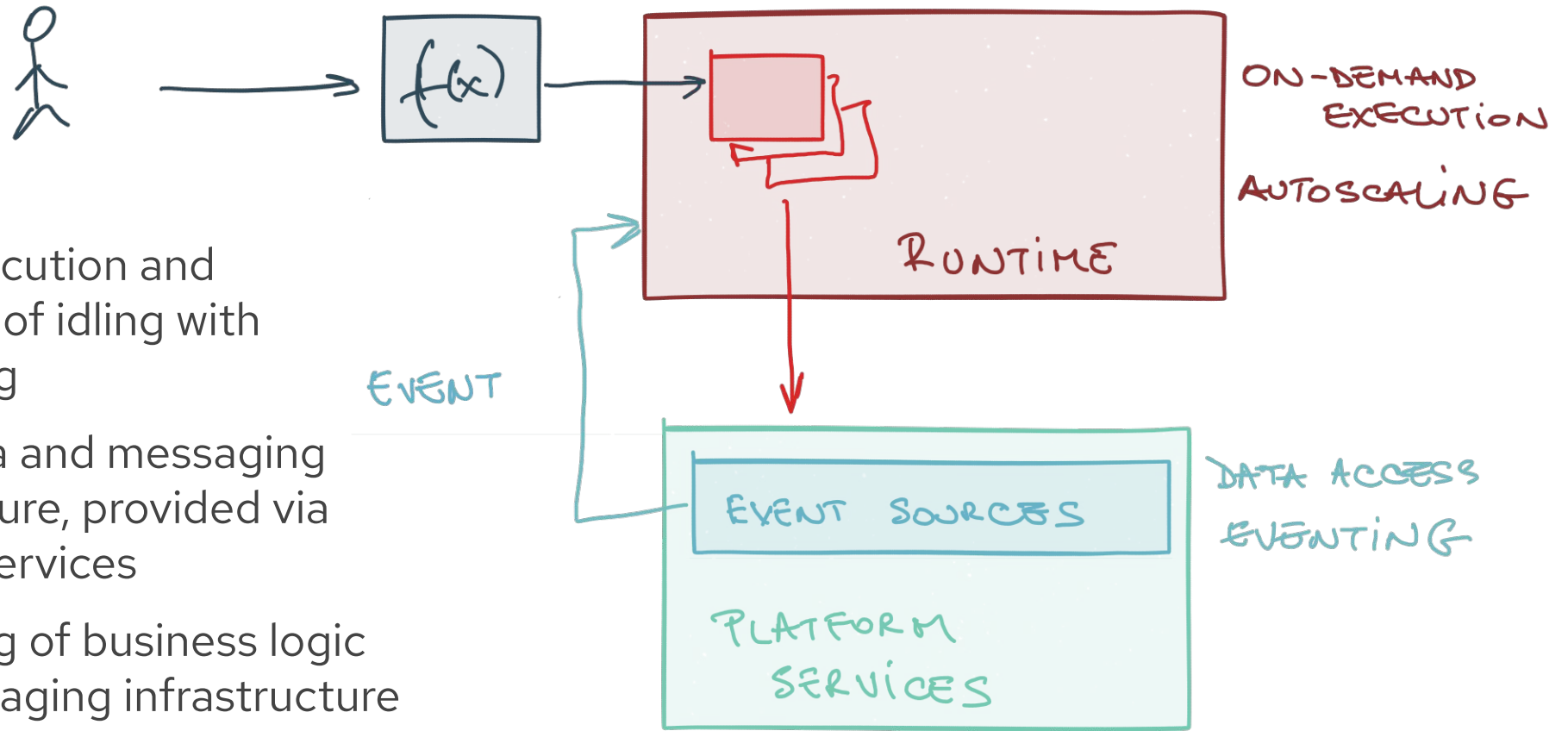
# "Serverless," Defined

Serverless computing is...

- a cloud computing **execution model**
- where the applications are written by the cloud consumer
- and infrastructure is managed by the cloud provider

*"Infrastructure": from hardware all the way up the stack to the **number of instances of applications running***

# Event-Based Serverless Architecture: A Model



- Elastic execution and avoidance of idling with autoscaling
- Utility data and messaging infrastructure, provided via platform services
- Decoupling of business logic from messaging infrastructure

Architecture Problems	Architecture Solutions
Tight coupling	Event-Driven messages
Cascading failures	Event-Driven messages
Call chain latency	Event-Driven messages
Cloud latency	Event-Driven messages
Getting scaling right	Serverless

# OpenShift Serverless

# 1.0

## AWS Lambda, Functions...

*Built around the FaaS components and other services such as API Gateways. It enabled a variety of use cases but it is far from ideal for general computing and with room for improvements.*

- HTTP and other few Sources
- **Functions only**
- **Limited execution time (5 min)**
- No orchestration
- Limited local development experience

# 1.5

## Serverless Containers

*With the advent of Kubernetes, many frameworks and solutions started to auto-scale containers. Cloud providers created offerings using managed services completely abstracting Kubernetes APIs.*

- Red Hat joins Knative
- Kubernetes based auto-scaling
- **Microservices and Functions**
- Easy to debug & test locally
- **Polyglot & Portable**

# 2.0

## Integration & State

*The maturity and benefits of Serverless are recognized industry wide and it adds the missing parts to make pattern suitable for general purpose workloads and used on the enterprise.*

- Basic state handling
- **Enterprise Integration Patterns**
- Advanced Messaging Capabilities
- **Blended with your PaaS**
- Enterprise-ready event sources

***Serverless is still evolving...***



# Serverless Market Trends

*"Use Serverless To optimize The Benefits of The cloud"*<sup>2</sup>

40%

of enterprises adopted Serverless technologies or practices with expected growth coming in the next 12 to 18 months.<sup>1</sup>

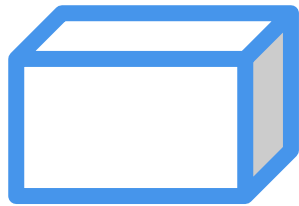


Vendor lock-in is the second biggest concern when adopting Serverless technologies.<sup>1</sup>

60%

of the serverless practitioners reported *"reduction of operational costs"* with the second biggest benefit being *"scale with demand automatically"*

# Application Architecture Choices



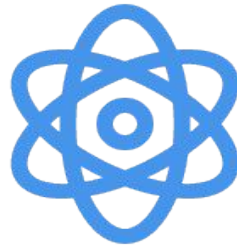
Monolith



Cloud Native



**Serverless**

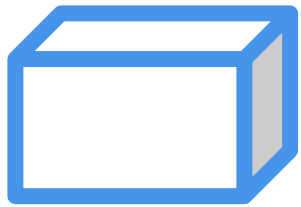


Request/Reply  
Architecture



**Event-Driven  
Architecture**

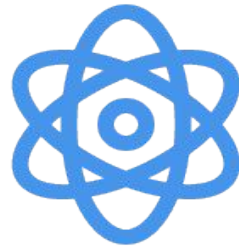
# Common Deployment Tools



Monolith



Cloud Native



Request/Reply



Serverless



Event-Driven



**kubernetes**



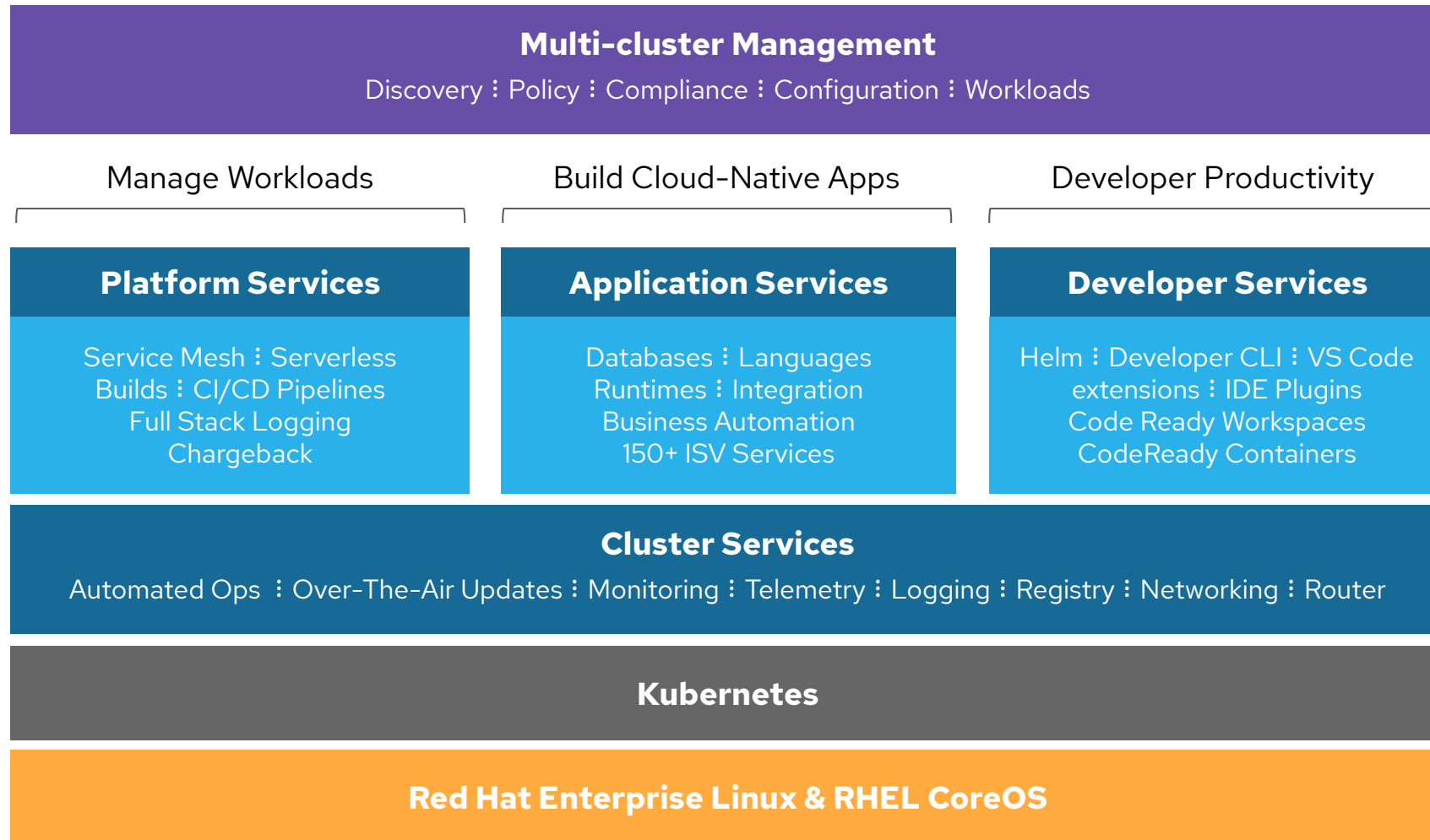
**Istio**



**Knative**



# OpenShift Container Platform



Operate  
Kubernetes



Physical



Virtual



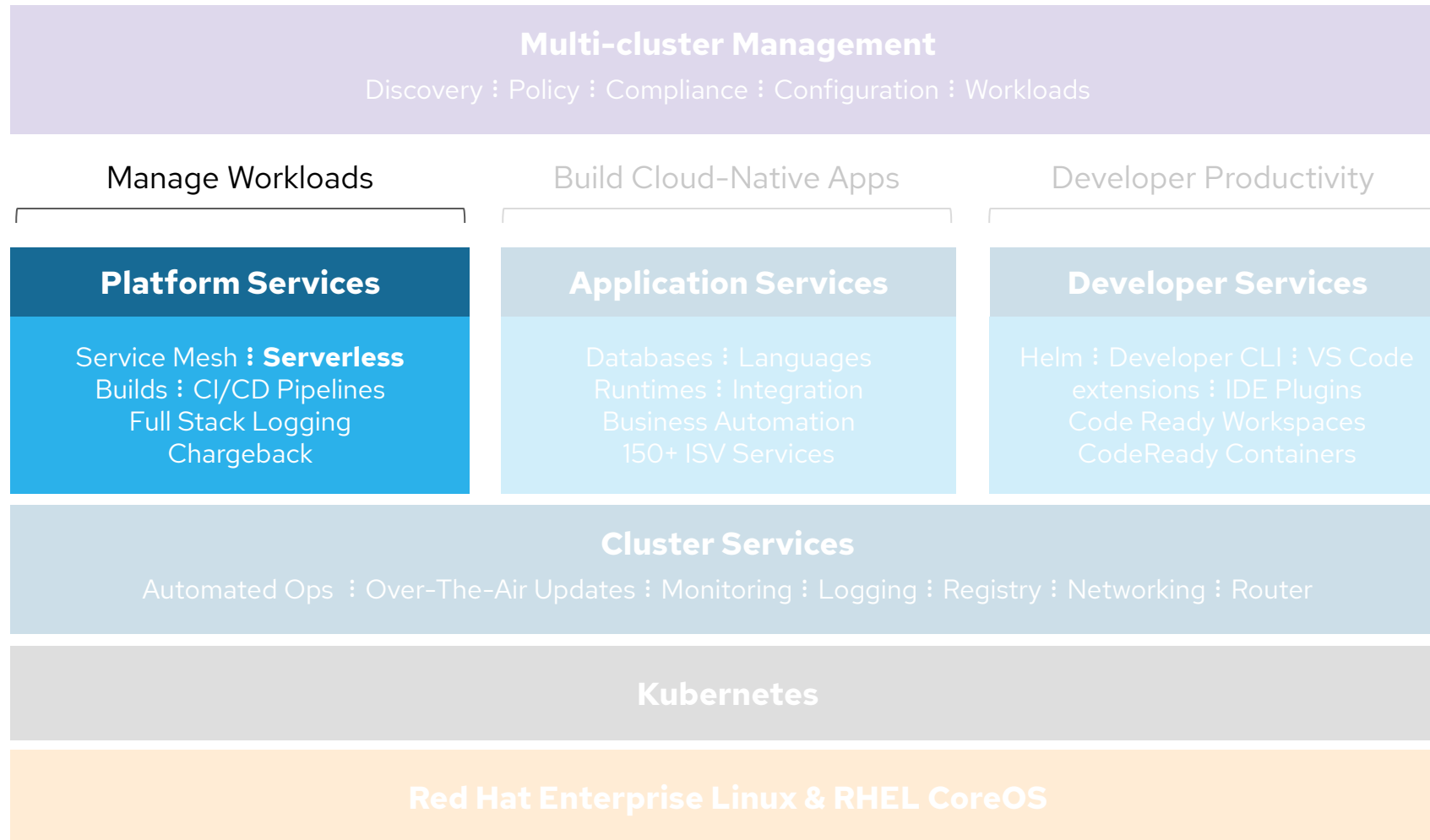
Private cloud



Public cloud



# OpenShift Container Platform



Operate  
Kubernetes



Physical



Virtual



Private cloud



Public cloud




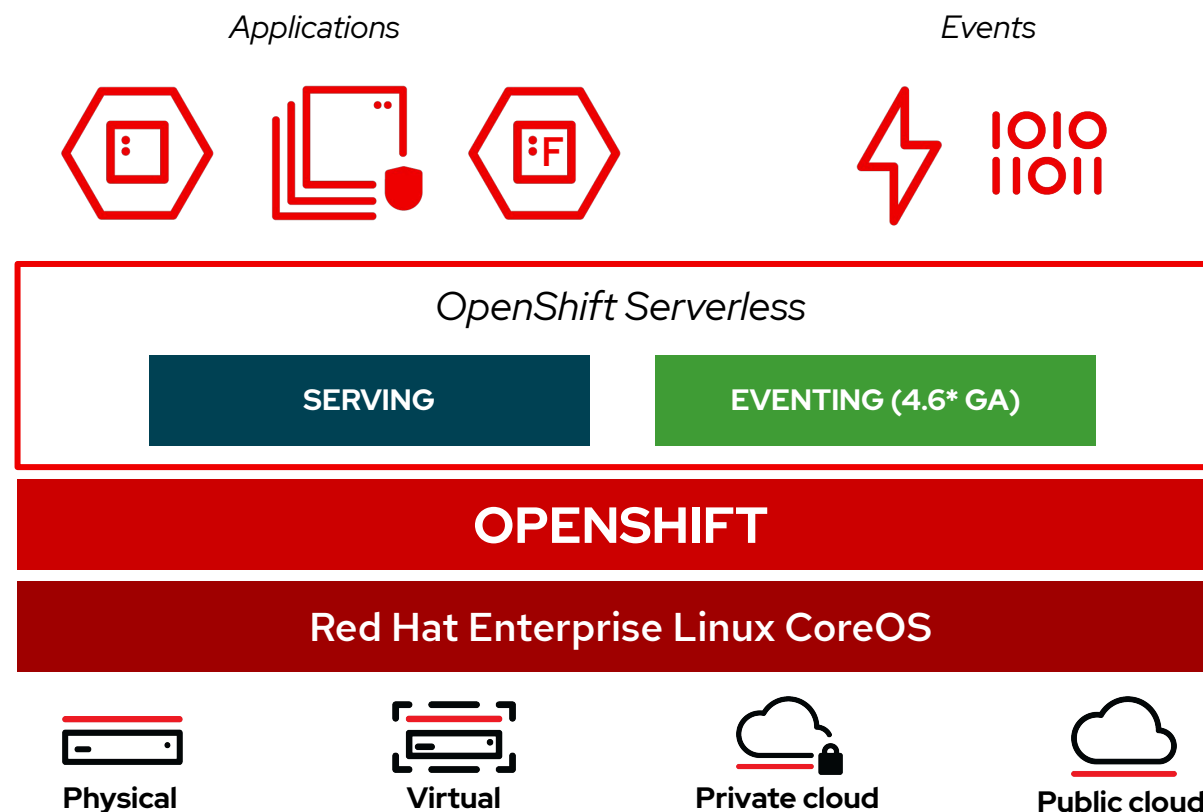


# OpenShift Serverless

Event-driven, serverless containers and functions

GA in OpenShift 4.5

- Deploy and run **serverless containers**
- Use any programming language or runtime
- Modernize existing applications to run serverless
- Powered by a rich ecosystem of event sources
- Manage serverless apps natively in Kubernetes
- Based on open source project, **Knative** 
- Run anywhere OpenShift runs

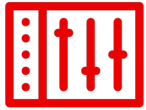


\* 4.6 is the target, this could change!





# Serverless Themes



## Monitoring and Automation

Powerful monitoring capabilities with configuration and automation for GitOps and modern CI/CD practices.



## Integrations and Ecosystem

Eventing capabilities enabling a rich ecosystem of Event Sources from Red Hat and Partner products.



## Developer Experience

Intuitive developer experience through the Developer Console and CLI/IDE with Functions support.

# Serving

- From container to URL within seconds
- Easier developer experience for Kubernetes
- Built-in versioning, traffic split and more
- Simplified Installation experience with Kourier new
- Automatic TLS/SSL for Applications new

```
$ kn service create --image=<container>
```

**kn service**  
 kn service create  
 kn service delete  
 kn service describe  
 kn service list  
 kn service update



**Application**  
 (Knative Service)

Configuration

Revision 1

Revision 2

Revision 3

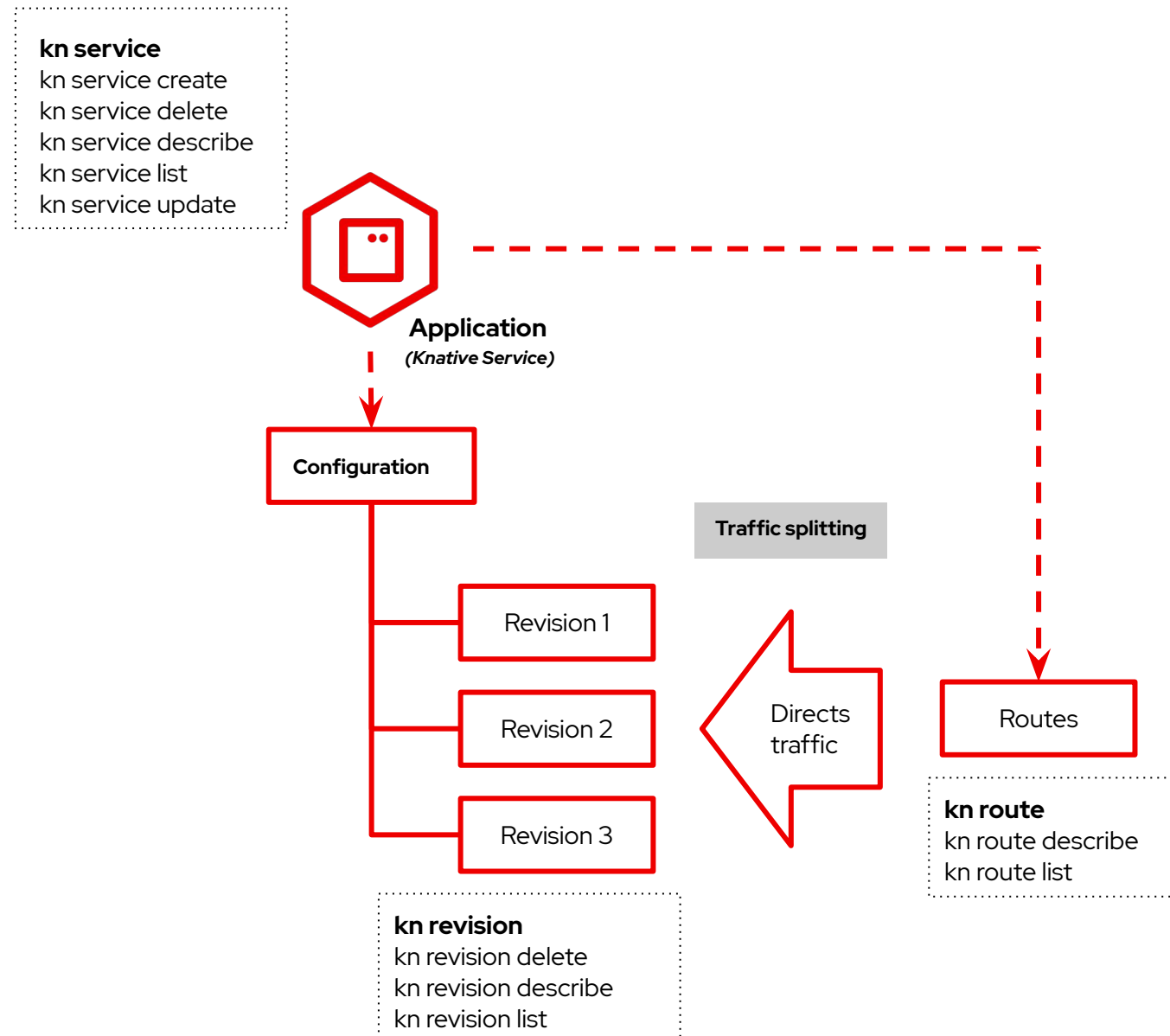
**kn revision**  
 kn revision delete  
 kn revision describe  
 kn revision list

Traffic splitting

Directs  
 traffic

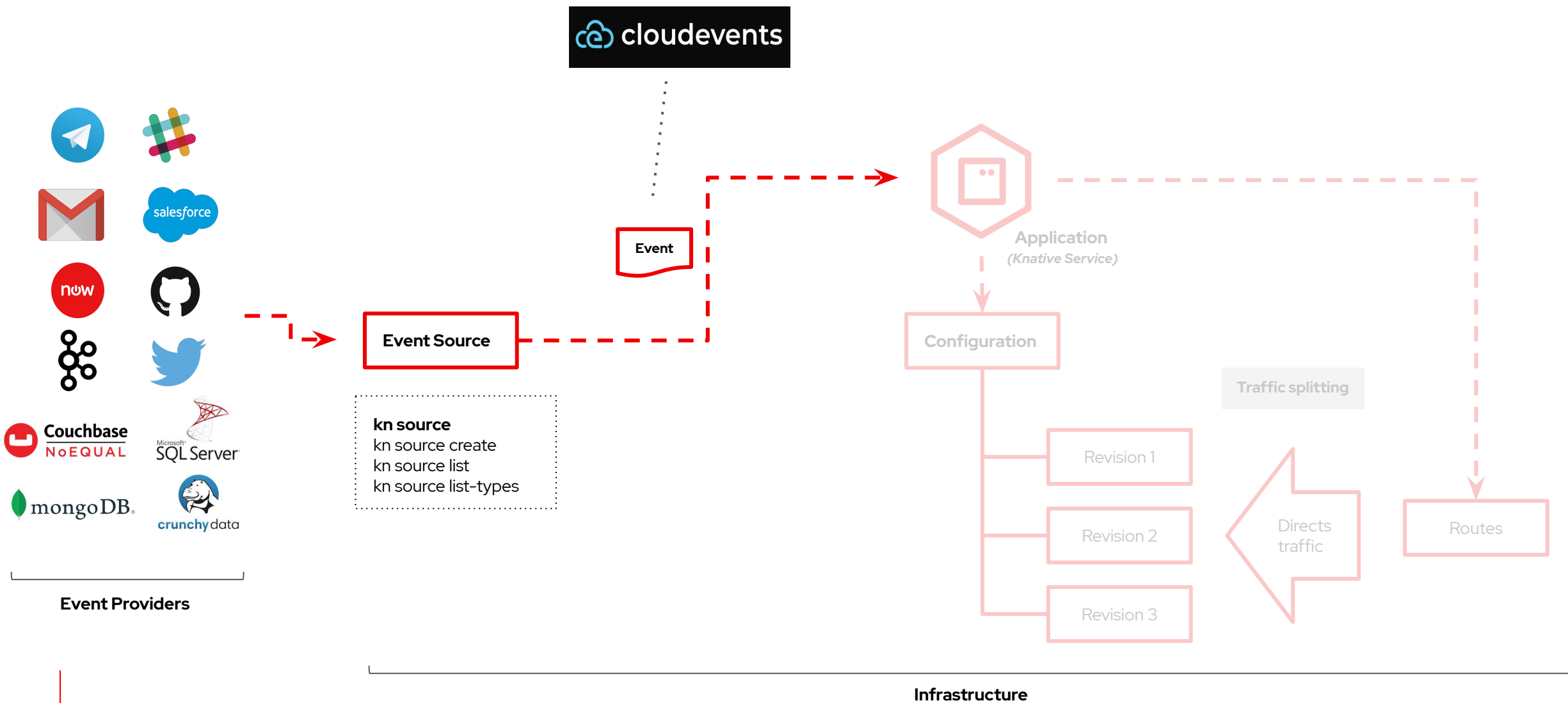
Routes

**kn route**  
 kn route describe  
 kn route list

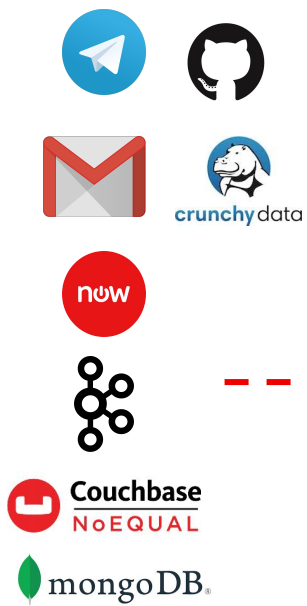




# Eventing



# Eventing



**kn source**  
kn source create  
kn source list  
kn source list-types

Event Source

**Broker**

**kn broker**  
Kn broker create  
kn broker delete  
kn broker list

Event

Subscription

Trigger

**kn trigger**  
Kn trigger create  
kn trigger delete  
kn trigger list



Application  
(Knative Service)

Configuration

Revision 1

Revision 2

Revision 3

Traffic splitting



Routes

Infrastructure



# Microservices choreography



**kn service**  
kn service create  
kn service delete  
kn service describe  
kn service list  
kn service update

**kn trigger**  
Kn trigger create  
kn trigger delete  
kn trigger list

**kn source**  
kn source create  
kn source list  
kn source list-types

**kn broker**  
Kn broker create  
kn broker delete  
kn broker list

New Customer created event

Provider

Event Source

Broker

Trigger

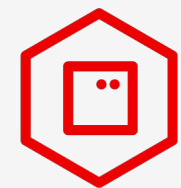
Trigger

Trigger

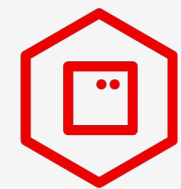
New Event

New Event

New Event



Log service



Email service



Loyalty points service

Event Providers

Infrastructure





# Event Sources in the Developer Console

The screenshot displays the Red Hat OpenShift Developer Console interface. At the top left, the Red Hat logo and 'OpenShift Container Platform' are visible. The user is logged in as 'kube:admin'. A blue notification bar states: 'You are logged in as a temporary administrative user. Update the [cluster OAuth configuration](#) to allow others to log in.' Below this, the current project is 'stest2' and the application is 'all applications'. The main content area is titled 'Add' and contains a light blue box with the text: 'No workloads found. To add content to your project, create an application, component or service using one of these options.' Below this box are eight cards representing different event source options:

- From Git**: Import code from your git repository to be built and deployed.
- Container Image**: Deploy an existing image from an image registry or image stream tag.
- From Dockerfile**: Import your Dockerfile from your git repo to be built and deployed.
- YAML**: Create resources from their YAML or JSON definitions.
- From Catalog**: Browse the catalog to discover, deploy and connect to services.
- Database**: Browse the catalog to discover database services to add to your application.
- Operator Backed**: Browse the catalog to discover and deploy operator managed services.
- Helm Chart**: Browse the catalog to discover and install Helm Charts.

The left sidebar contains navigation links: Developer, +Add, Topology, Monitoring, Search, Builds, Pipelines, Helm, Project, Config Maps, Secrets, and Pods. The bottom of the console shows the URL: `https://console-openshift-console.apps.viraj01006.devcluster.openshift.com/im...`



# Sink Binding

## Type

ApiServerSource   ContainerSource   CronJobSource

## SinkBinding

### Subject

#### apiVersion \*

#### Kind \*

#### Match Labels

NAME	VALUE
name	value

+ Add Values

## Event Sources

Create an event source to register interest in a class of events from a particular system

### Type

ApiServerSource   ContainerSource   CronJobSource   **KafkaSource**   PingSource   SinkBinding   CamelSource

### KafkaSource

#### BootstrapServers \*

The address of the Kafka broker

+ Add Bootstrapservers

#### Topics \*

Virtual groups across Kafka brokers

+ Add Topics

#### ConsumerGroup \*

A group that tracks maximum offset consumed

Create   Cancel

# Kafka

# Container Source

ContainerSource   CronJobSource   PingSource   SinkBinding

The image to run inside of the container

#### Name

The name of the image

#### Arguments

Arguments passed to the container

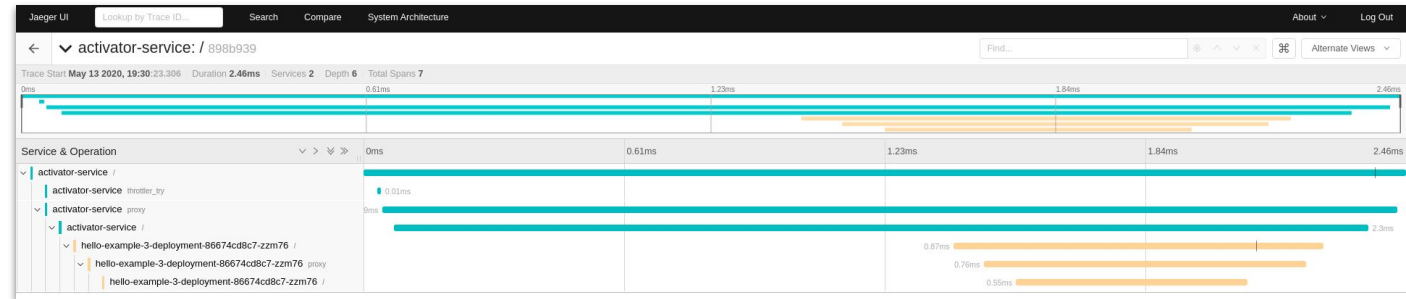
+ Add args



# Developer Experience

Jaeger Support [2]

GPU Support [1] for Serverless Applications



```
kn service create hello --image \ docker.io/knativesamples/hellocuda-go
--limit nvidia.com/gpu=1
```



**NVIDIA**<sup>®</sup>

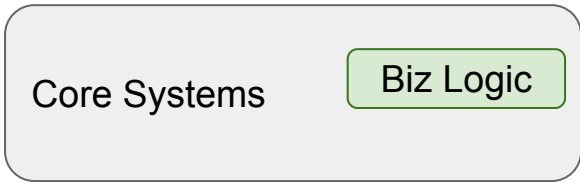
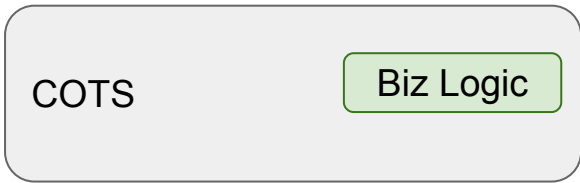
Product Manager: William Markito

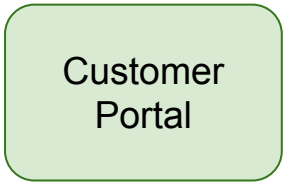
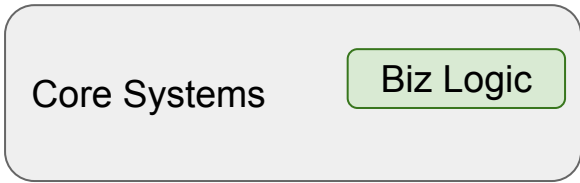
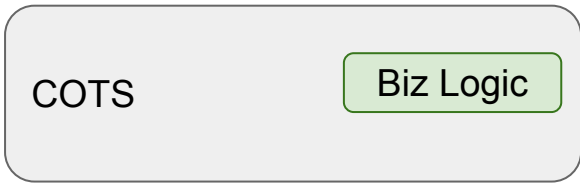
[1] <https://docs.nvidia.com/datacenter/kubernetes/openshift-on-gpu-install-guide/index.html>

[2] <https://docs.openshift.com/container-platform/4.4/serverless/serverless-tracing.html>



# Sample Business Architecture



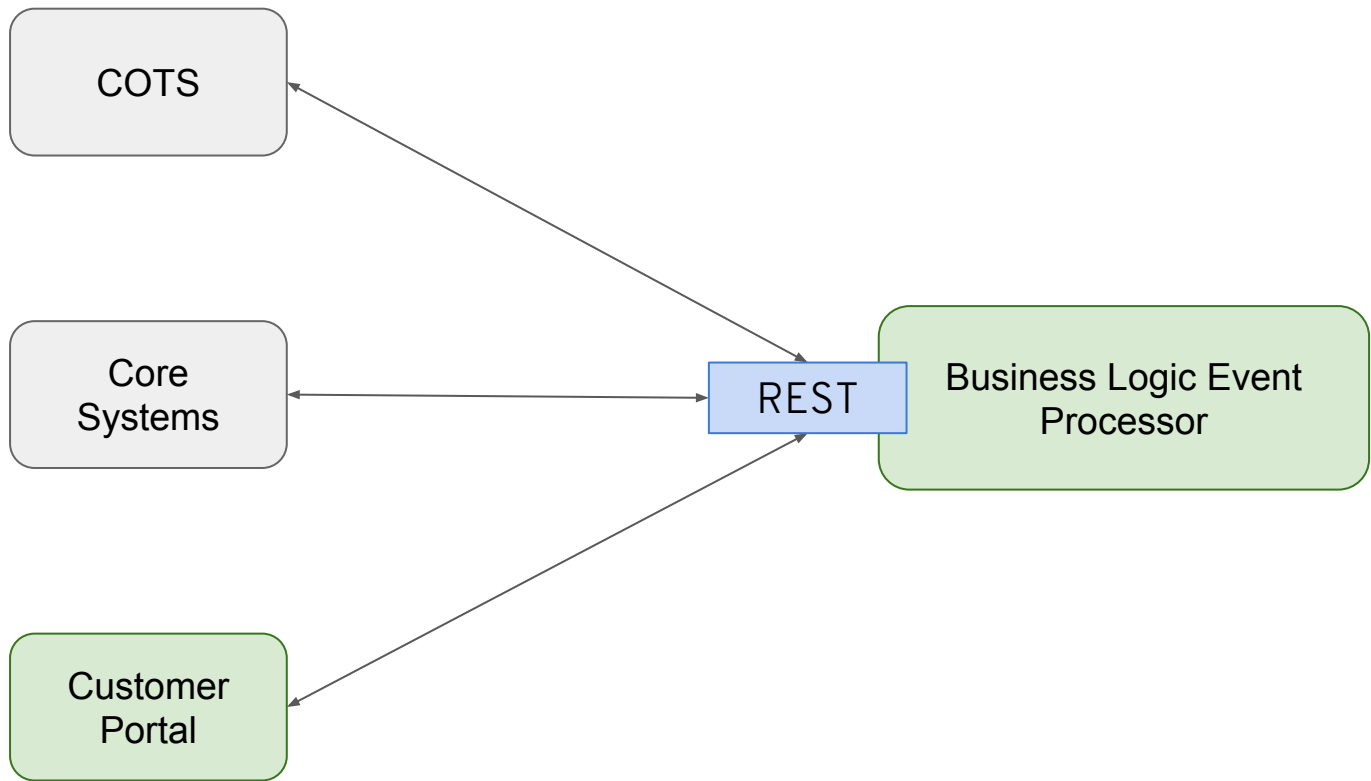


COTS

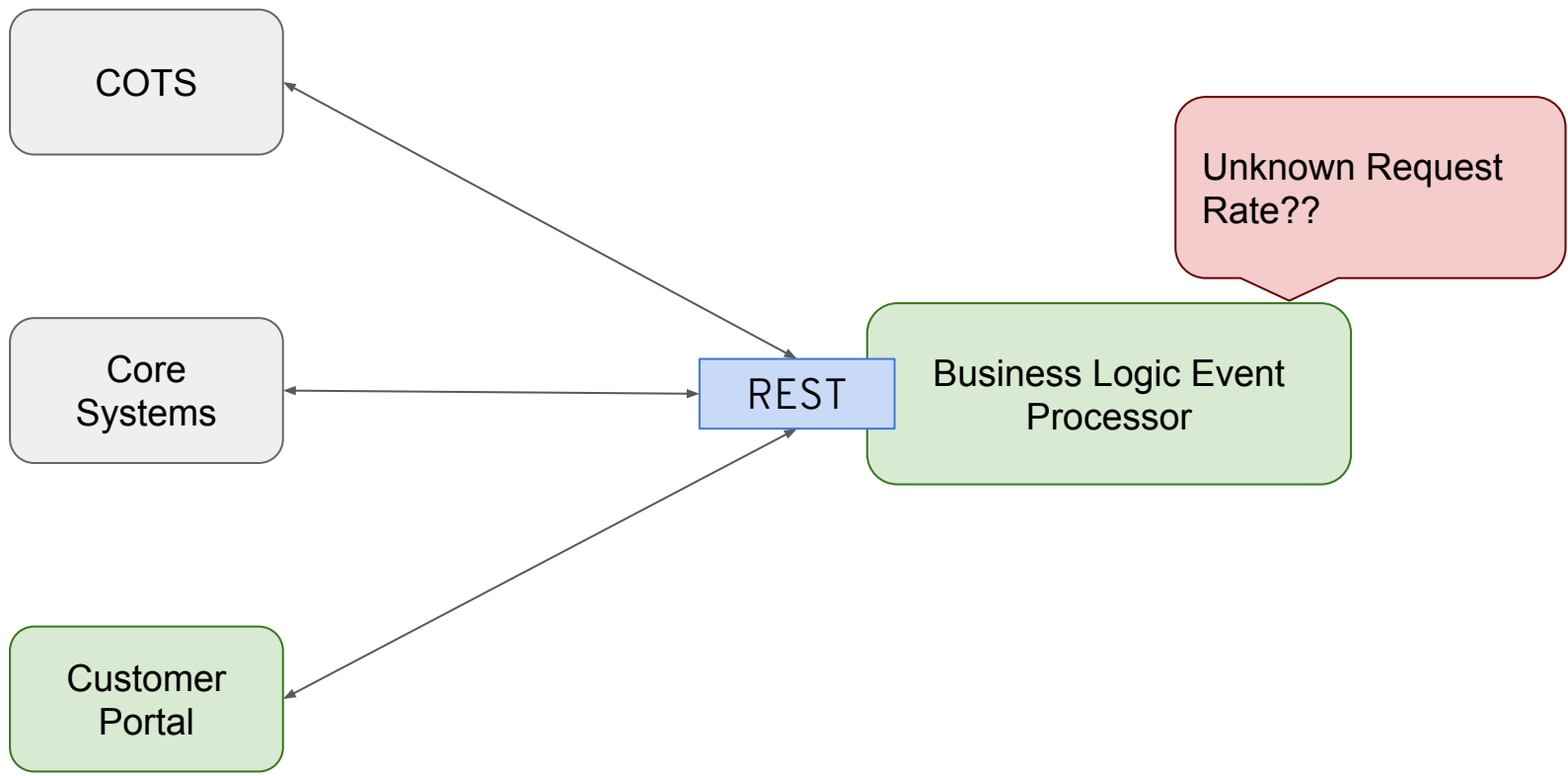
Core  
Systems

Customer  
Portal

Business Logic Event  
Processor





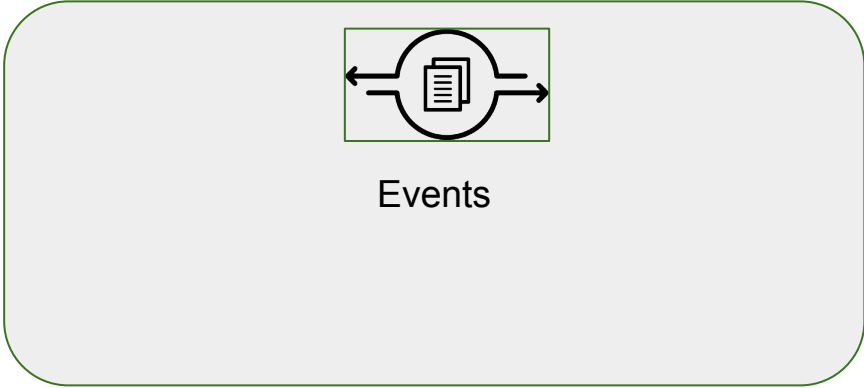


COTS

Core Systems

Customer Portal

Event Intake



Event Listeners

Event Processors

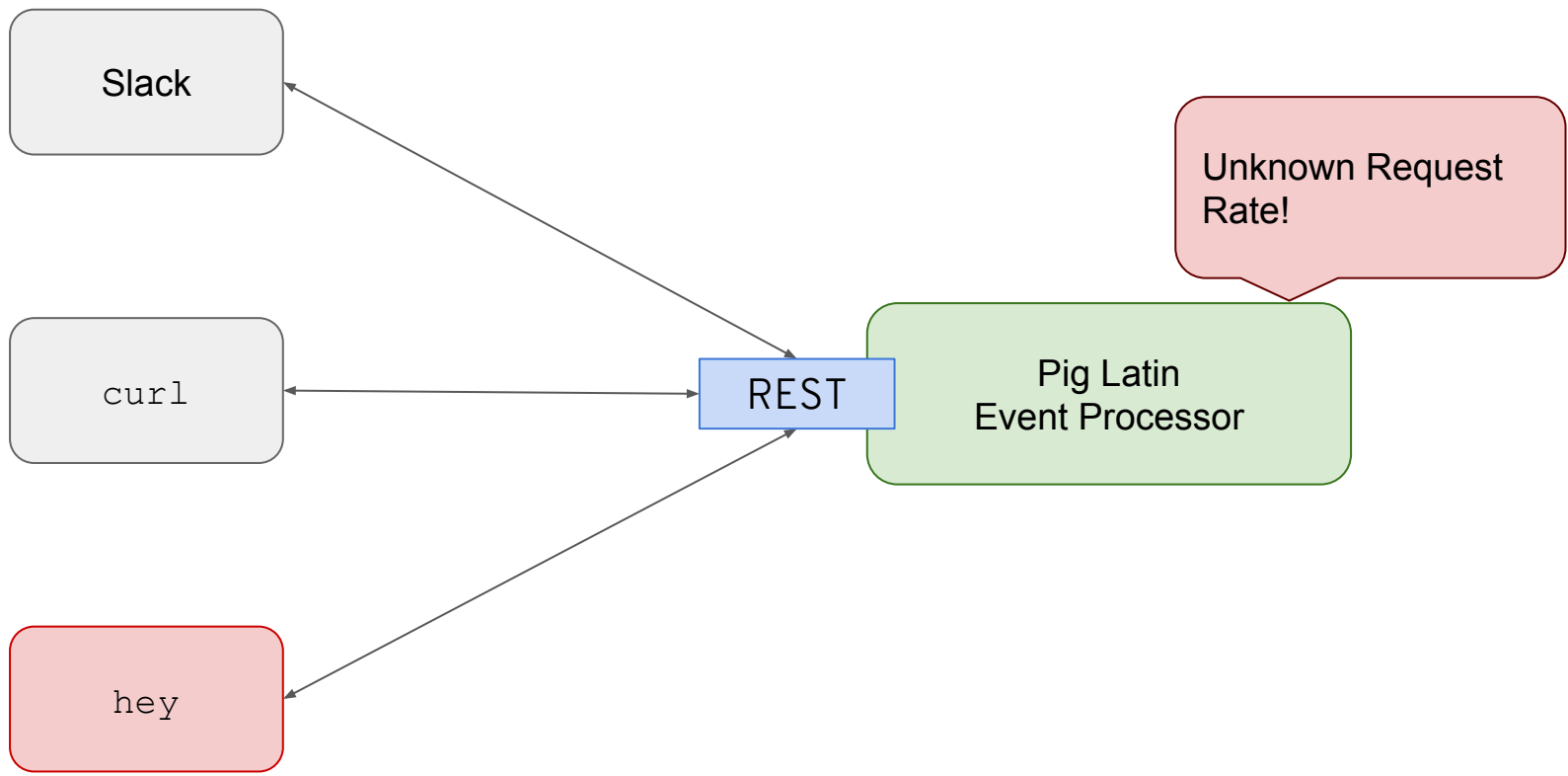
Backend System

Backend System

Backend System

Event Dashboard

# Demo Architecture



---

# Demo!

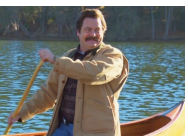


# Participating in the demo

1. Go to <https://bit.ly/serverless-demo-slack>
2. Accept the invite
3. Join channel messaging-demo
4. **`/piglatin `this is a cool sentence``**

# emo-Day akeaways-Tay

1. OpenShift Serverless (the serving part, anyway) is basically a different way to *deploy* an application. It uses the same built image as any other deployment method, and OpenShift magic does the rest
2. Traffic can cause an app to scale up in configurable ways
  - a. This is configurable by CPU, by number of requests, or both
3. App start time ***matters***
4. Having a single instance running all the time may be a good idea and is possible

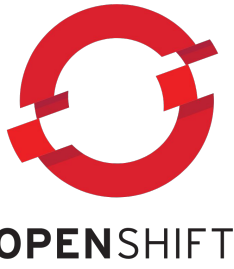






# Next Steps: Your Technology Radar for Event-Driven and Serverless

- Service Mesh (Istio):
  - Provide microservice interconnectivity and visibility
- Serverless platforms (Knative)
  - Container build and on-demand scheduling
- Container-native frameworks (Quarkus)
  - Optimize Java workloads for serverless architecture



**Istio**



# Next Steps: Your Technology Radar for Event-Driven and Serverless

- Strimzi
  - Kafka operator for Kubernetes/OpenShift
- EnMasse
  - Messaging-as-a-Service for Kubernetes/OpenShift
- FaaS frameworks (e.g. Camel-K)
  - Schedule integration code directly on platform or via Knative



# Next Steps: Red Hat's Technology Radar for Event-Driven and Serverless



**Red Hat**  
AMQ

MESSAGING BACKBONE



**Red Hat**  
Data Grid

DISTRIBUTE, REACT ON DATA



**Red Hat**  
Application  
Runtimes

REACTIVE / FAAS FRAMEWORKS



**Red Hat**  
Middleware  
Portfolio

RULES EVALUATION  
COMPLEX EVENTS  
AUTOMATION



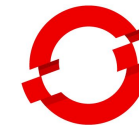
**Red Hat**  
Integration

CAMEL K  
REACTIVE INTEGRATION  
SERVERLESS



**Red Hat**  
CodeReady

REACTIVE DEVELOPER  
TOOLING



**Red Hat**  
OpenShift

APP ENVIRONMENT  
INFRASTRUCTURE  
SERVERLESS / KNATIVE  
OPERATOR HUB

# Next Steps: Resources

[Knative Tutorial on Red Hat Developer](#)

[Knative Cookbook on Red Hat Developer](#)

[OpenShift Serverless Tech Topic](#)

[Red Hat Services Overview of Serverless Blog](#)

[Knative Autoscaling Sample App](#)

[Knative Documentation re: Configuring Autoscaling](#)

# Thank you!

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